)vercalls (S	style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)				
General Styl	e = Sound				
Reponses: Jump Raise = forcing					
	orcing raise				
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit					
In Balancing Position: Same					
ake-out do	ouble:				
eneral Styl	e = Can be light / shaped				
	Natural. Cue bid = Forcing				
NT overca	lls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)				
2nd Position = 15 - 17					
esponses: s	tayman, transfers				
unan Ovaka	alls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)				
-Suit : Natu					
	New suit = forcing				
Соролосо	Tron sale for emg				
Direct and J	ump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)				
	other (Note 9)				
/s NT (vs	Strong/weak; reopening; pH				
Landy (Not	es 5)				
/s preem	npts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids				
's Artifici	al Strong Openings				
ver Oppor	nents take out double				

Leads a	and Signals		
Opening I	Leads - style	♣ •	
Lead	Normal In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
Suit	3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th		
NT	4th 3rd / 5th	Standard Card	
Subseq			
Other	2nd from 4 small	Hilfiker Gabriele / Lucas Gisela	
Leads		System Summary	
Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and Style	
Ace	AKx:Axxx(+) AK:AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors	
King	KQ; KQ109x KQ;;KQ109(+)		
Queen	Q]; Q]x(x)	Better Minor (3 🌩 min.)	
Jack	J10;J10x(+); KJ10x(+) J10;J10x(+); KJ10x(+)	INT response = not forcing	
10	109; 109x(+); H109x(+); 10x 109;	1141 response – not for ting	
9	9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)	INT Opening: 15-17 (Note 1)	
Hi-x	Sx; xxS Sx; Sxx; xSxx	2NT Opening: 21-22	
Lo-x	HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx(+) $HxS; HxxS(+);$	2141 Opening. 21-22	
Signals in	order of Priority	Special Bids that may require defence	
Partner's l	Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding	2 ♣ Opening = semifor 4-5L,6 suits 19-20 NT,weak 6- ♦ (note	
1	Hi/lo = E Same Same	2 ◆ Opening = game force, 3-4L, 23+NT (Note 4)	
2	Lo=encouraging	2 Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
		2 Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
3	Hi/lo = E odd number	2 - Opening Treat Figure 5: (0-10 Fic.)	
4	Lo/hi = even numbered		
Signals (ir	ncluding trumps):		
Lavinthal		3^{rd} and 4^{th} color = forcing, 4^{th} = asking for a stopper	
		Inverted Minor	
	Doubles (Style; responses reopening)	Drury in 3 rd and 4 th position (2 =3cards, 11HCP)	
May be light with classic shape		(Note 2)	
		Special Forcing Pass Sequences	
		1 0 1	
Special, a	rtificial and competitive doubles/redoubles	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere	
	ouble (Note 8)	Weak jump on partners opening (no 6 HCP)(Note 7)	
		Normal splinter on partners major opening	
		After opponents bidding, 2-er level= nonforcing (Note 7)	
		Psychics:	
		??	



Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner	
Pass			Not an Opening Bid				
I 🏚		3	11 - 19 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise (better minor) I ◆ (maybe no pints) Weak jump in ♥/♠ (Note 7)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = I Round Force	?	
1 •		3	11 - 19 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise(better minor) Weak jump in ♥/♠ (Note 7)			
I 🖤		5	11 - 19 HCP	INT not forcing, 6+ points		Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise	
I 💠		5	11 - 19 HCP	As above	As above	As above	
INT			15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers: Note 1) Weak stayman, smolen			
2 🛖			Semiforce,4-5L,6 suits or 19-20 NT or weak 2 in ◆	2 ♦ relais or new color or NT (Note 3)			
2 🔷			Gameforce,3-4L,5 suits or 23+NT	2 ♥ =no points, 2 ♠ =8 points, uneven, 2NT=8 points even(Note			
2 💚		6	6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for feature if maximum	3NT = AKQxxx, new color=maximum	Natural	
2 🛧		6	6 - 10 HCP	As above	As above	Natural	
2NT			21 - 22 balanced	Jacoby Transfers; Stayman		Natural Dbl = Penalties	
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Claus Annuach and Campacitions (in the Paris	Clare Internet Dide	
3 🄷		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids)		
3 💚		7	Pre-emptive		Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 6)		
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive		Splinters Cue Bids		
4NT			Blackwood				



Supplementary Sheet

Note 1: 1 NT Opening:

Stayman, can be also weak

Smolen (4/5 in \heartsuit and \spadesuit) = weak or strong, partner bids after $2 \diamondsuit$ the 4^{th} major

4 ♣ = RKCB

4 • = 5/5 • / •

4NT = Mini-Maxi

Note 2: Drury

Opener is in 3rd or 4th position (major 5)

Responder: 2 - 3 cards support and 11 HCP

Note 3: 2 **♣ semi-forcing, 19-23 HCP,4-5L:**

6-er suits and strong or

19-20 NT or

Weak 2 in \blacklozenge

Partner's answer: 2 ♦ (relais), when strong a new color or NT

Note 4: 2 ♠ game-forcing, 23+HCP, 3-4L:

5-er suits strong

23+ NT

Partner's answers:

2 = less points

2 = 8 points, uneven distribution

2NT = 8 points, even distribution

Note 5: Landy

X = 5-er suit in a minor and 4-er suit in a major

 $2 \stackrel{\clubsuit}{=} = 4/5$ suits in the major colors

2 = 6-er suit in a major color

 $2 \checkmark /2 = 5$ -er suit in a major and 4-er suit in a minor

2 NT = 5/5- er suits in the minors

Note 6: R K C B (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

Responses: 5 = 3 or 0

 $5 \spadesuit = 4 \text{ or } I$

5 💚 = 2

5 ♠ = 2 + Queen of Trumps

Note 7: Non Forcing Sequences

I \spadesuit /I \spadesuit - pass – 2 \spadesuit /2 \spadesuit (6-er suits, no 6 HCP)

I \spadesuit - 2 \spadesuit - 2 \spadesuit (nonforcing, no II points)

Note 8: Take Out Double:

shows 3 cards support in partner's color

Note 9: Top and another

Overcall = the highest color (not mentioned yet) and another